Case: 20-8861 Page: 1 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

IN THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR VETERANS CLAIMS

JAMES S. BRADFORD,)
Petitioner,)
V.) Vet.App. No. 20-8861
DENIS MCDONOUGH , Secretary of Veterans Affairs,))
Respondent.)

SECRETARY'S RESPONSE TO THE COURT'S AUGUST 3, 2021, ORDER

Pursuant to the Court's August 3, 2021, Order, Respondent, the Secretary of Veterans Affairs, hereby provides a response to the Court's Order. For the reasons set forth below, the Secretary continues to assert that the Court should deny the petition.

On December 21, 2020, Petitioner, filed a petition to compel the Montgomery Regional Office (RO) to issue a decision regarding several claims remanded by the Board of Veterans' Appeals (Board) in an April 11, 2019, decision. Petition at 1-2. In April 2019, the Board remanded Petitioner's claims for entitlement to service connection for an acquired psychiatric disorder, to include posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD); entitlement to increased ratings for service-connected lumbar spine disorder, left knee disorder, and right knee disorder; and entitlement to a total disability rating based on individual unemployability (TDIU).

Case: 20-8861 Page: 2 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

Exhibit 1.¹ The Board ordered the Agency of Original Jurisdiction (AOJ) to obtain Petitioner's current contact information, obtain outstanding Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) medical records, and schedule VA examinations for Petitioner's lumbar spine condition, psychiatric disorder, and bilateral knees. *Id*.

On January 15, 2021, the Court directed the Secretary to respond to the petition and the Secretary filed a response on February 23, 2021. On March 2, 2021, Court directed the Secretary to provide an updated status report advising the Court of the status of Petitioner's VA examinations and the Secretary filed a response on April 1, 2021. On April 8, 2021, the Court directed the Secretary to provide an updated status report advising the Court of the status of Petitioner's VA examinations and the Secretary filed a response on May 7, 2021. On May 17, 2021, the Court directed the Secretary to provide an updated status report advising the Court of the status of Petitioner's VA psychiatric examination and the Secretary filed a response on June 16, 2021. On August 3, 2021, the Court directed the Secretary, within 45 days, to provide an updated status report advising the Court of the status of Petitioner's VA psychiatric examination and to provide information regarding actions taken in light of Petitioner's housing status.

-

¹ In the April 2019 Board remand, the Board indicated, under claims being remanded, that Petitioner's right knee disability claim was for service connection. Exhibit 1 at 6. However, review of the body of the remand makes clear that this was incorrect, and that Petitioner's right knee claim was for an increased rating rather than for service connection. *Id.* at 7.

Case: 20-8861 Page: 3 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

Actions Regarding Petitioner's Housing Status

In the Court's August 3, 2021, Order, the Court noted that Petitioner "may be experiencing homelessness." Pursuant to the Court's Order, on August 9, 2021, the AOJ contacted Petitioner's counsel, who indicated that Petitioner is living with his parents and was not homeless. Exhibit 2. Petitioner's counsel confirmed Petitioner's contact information as correct. On September 2, 2021, the AOJ contacted Petitioner's counsel and confirmed the correct mailing address for Petitioner and updated the Veterans Benefits Management System (VBMS) with the address. Exhibit 3.

Based on the above, the Secretary has confirmed Petitioner's contact information, both for telephone and mail. Furthermore, as discussed below, the AOJ was able to schedule and provide a VA psychiatric examination for Petitioner based on the contact information available. *See infra*.

Actions Regarding Providing Petitioner's VA Psychiatric Examination

On August 23, 2021, Petitioner underwent an in-person VA psychiatric examination. Exhibit 4; Exhibit 5. Subsequent to the VA examination, the AOJ continues to develop Petitioner's claim regarding an acquired psychiatric disorder, to include soliciting information from Petitioner regarding reported stressors. Exhibit 6.

With the provision of the August 23, 2021, VA psychiatric examination, the AOJ has fulfilled the August 2019 Board remand instructions. Exhibit 1. The AOJ

Case: 20-8861 Page: 4 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

continues to conduct additional development as part of its adjudication of the claims remanded by the Board in the August 2019 decision. *Id.*; Exhibit 6. In light of this information, the Secretary continues to assert the petition should be denied. See Cheney v. U.S. Dist. Court, 542 U.S. 367, 380-81 (2004); see also Kerr v. United States Dist. Ct. for N. Dist. of Cal., 426 U.S. 394, 402 (1976).

WHEREFORE, Respondent, Secretary of Veterans Affairs, hereby notifies the Court of the actions taken by VA and continues to assert that Petitioner has failed to demonstrate a compelling basis for the issuance of extraordinary relief. Therefore, the petition should be denied.

Respectfully submitted,

RICHARD A. SAUBER
General Counsel

MARY ANN FLYNN Chief Counsel

/s/ Drew A. Silow

DREW A. SILOW

Deputy Chief Counsel

/s/ Alexander W. You

ALEXANDER W. YOU

Appellate Attorney
U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs
Office of the General Counsel (027M)
810 Vermont Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20420
(816) 305-7111 (teleworking)

Counsel for the Secretary of Veterans Affairs

Case: 20-8861 Page: 5 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

EXHIBIT 1

Case: 20-8861 Page: 6 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

JAMES S. BRADFORD

Case: 20-8861 Page: 7 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

OF VETENIAS AND THE STATE OF TH

BOARD OF VETERANS' APPEALS

DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS WASHINGTON, DC 20038

Date: April 11, 2019 SS SS 0455

JAMES S. BRADFORD



Dear Appellant:

The Board of Veterans' Appeals (Board) has made a decision in your appeal, and a copy is enclosed.

If your decision contains a	What happens next
Grant	The Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) will be contacting you regarding the next steps, which may include issuing payment. Please refer to VA Form 4597, which is attached to this decision, for additional options.
Remand	Additional development is needed. VA will be contacting you regarding the next steps.
Denial or Dismissal	Please refer to VA Form 4597, which is attached to this decision, for your options.

If you have any questions, please contact your representative, if you have one, or check the status of your appeal at http://www.vets.gov.

Sincerely yours,

K. Osborne

Deputy Vice Chairman

Enclosures (1)

CC: Colin E. Kemmerly, Attorney

Case: 20-8861 Page: 8 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

Colin E. Kemmerly, Attorney 1015 Montlimar Drive Suite 36609 Mobile, AL 36609 Case: 20-8861 Page: 9 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

OF VETERAL STATES OF AUTOMOTOR STATES

BOARD OF VETERANS' APPEALS

DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS WASHINGTON, DC 20038

Date: April 11, 2019 SS 35 0455

JAMES S. BRADFORD



Dear Appellant:

The Board of Veterans' Appeals (Board) has made a decision in your appeal, and a copy is enclosed.

If your decision contains a	What happens next
Grant	The Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) will be contacting you regarding the next steps, which may include issuing payment. Please refer to VA Form 4597, which is attached to this decision, for additional options.
Remand	Additional development is needed. VA will be contacting you regarding the next steps.
Denial or Dismissal	Please refer to VA Form 4597, which is attached to this decision, for your options.

If you have any questions, please contact your representative, if you have one, or check the status of your appeal at http://www.vets.gov.

Sincerely yours,

K. Osborne

Deputy Vice Chairman

Enclosures (1)

CC: Colin E. Kemmerly, Attorney

Case: 20-8861 Page: 10 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

OF VETERIOR AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON OF THE

BOARD OF VETERANS' APPEALS

DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS

IN THE APPEAL OF

JAMES S. BRADFORD

REPRESENTED BY

Colin E. Kemmerly, Attorney

SS 0455 Docket No. 14-19 545

DATE: April 11, 2019

REMANDED

Entitlement to service connection for an acquired psychiatric disorder, to include posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) is remanded.

Entitlement to a rating in excess of 10 percent disabling for a lower back disability is remanded.

Entitlement to a rating in excess of 10 percent disabling for a left knee disability is remanded.

Entitlement to service connection for a right knee disability is remanded.

Entitlement to a total disability rating based on individual unemployability due to service-connected disabilities (TDIU) is remanded.

REASONS FOR REMAND

Entitlement to service connection for an acquired psychiatric disorder, entitlement to an increased rating for a lower back disability, entitlement to an increased rating for a left knee disability, entitlement to an increased rating for a right knee disability, and entitlement to a TDIU are remanded.

In a March 2018 remand, the Board instructed the Agency of Original Jurisdiction (AOJ) to schedule the Veteran for VA examinations to ascertain and evaluate the severity of his service-connected back and bilateral knee disabilities, and to

Case: 20-8861 Page: 11 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

IN THE APPEAL OF JAMES S. BRADFORD

SS 0455 Docket No. 14-19 545

address the nature and etiology of any acquired psychiatric disorder, to include PTSD.

The Board notes that the Veteran was scheduled for VA examinations concerning his claims for entitlement to service connection for an acquired psychiatric condition, entitlement to an increased rating for a lower back disability, entitlement to an increased rating for a left knee disability, entitlement to an increased rating for a right knee disability, and entitlement to service connection for an acquired psychiatric disorder in September 2018; however, the AOJ indicated in a January 2019 Supplementary Statement of the Case (SSOC) that he failed to report to the respective examinations. In a February 2019 communication, the Veteran's attorney indicated that he failed to attend the scheduled examinations because he was homeless and unable to receive notification that the examinations had been scheduled.

The record does not reflect whether the Veteran received adequate notice of the examinations at issue and thus is absent of documentation notifying the Veteran of the date, time, and place of the examinations. In addition, VA requests to schedule the subject examinations indicate that the Veteran was homeless.

Unlike other regular VA practices, there is no published guidance establishing the presumption of regularity in this situation. *See Kyhn v. Shinseki*, 716 F.3d 572, 577-78 (Fed. Cir. 2013) (explaining that the regular practice of VA officials providing notice of a VA examination is not supported by law or policy, unlike the practice to mail the Veteran notification of a rating decision, which is referenced in 38 U.S.C. § 7105(b)(1)). Therefore, there is sufficient ambiguity in the record surrounding whether the Veteran was adequately notified of the September 2018 VA examinations.

In light of the foregoing, the Board finds that remand for another attempt to afford the Veteran the requested VA examinations is warranted. The Board reminds the Veteran that the duty to assist is a two-way-street, and that VA is not obligated to "turn up heaven and earth" to find a veteran. *Wood v. Derwinski*, 1 Vet. App 190, 193 (1991); *Hyson v. Brown*, 5 Vet. App. 262 (1993). However, the record does not indicate if all reasonable means of locating the Veteran in order to provide notice have been pursued.

Case: 20-8861 Page: 12 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

IN THE APPEAL OF JAMES S. BRADFORD

SS 0455 Docket No. 14-19 545

Additionally, the Board finds that remand is also necessary concerning the issue of entitlement to a TDIU, as it is inextricably intertwined with the other issues being remanded herein. *See Harris v. Derwinski*, 1 Vet. App. 180, 183 (1991) (two issues are "inextricably intertwined" when they are so closely tied together that a final Board decision on one issue cannot be rendered until the other issue has been considered).

The matters are REMANDED for the following action:

- 1. Contact the Veteran's attorney to request confirmation of the Veteran's contact information. Contact the appropriate VA healthcare system and the Social Security Administration and request confirmation of the Veteran's contact information. All attempts and responses must be documented in the claims file.
- 2. Contact the appropriate VA Medical Center(s) and obtain and associate with the claims file all outstanding records of treatment. If any requested records are not available, or the search for any such records otherwise yields negative results, that fact must clearly be documented in the claims file. Efforts to obtain these records must continue until it is determined that they do not exist or that further attempts to obtain them would be futile. The non-existence or unavailability of such records must be verified and documented for the record. Required notice must be provided to the Veteran and his attorney.
- 3. After completing the above actions, and if and only if the Veteran has been located and his address has been verified, schedule him for a VA examination, to ascertain and evaluate the current level of severity of his lumbar spine and bilateral knee disabilities. All indicated studies and tests should be performed. The claims folder should be made available to the examiner for review of pertinent

Case: 20-8861 Page: 13 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

IN THE APPEAL OF **JAMES S. BRADFORD**

SS 0455 Docket No. 14-19 545

documents. The examination report should reflect that such a review was conducted.

If possible, the examiner should indicate how the Veteran's lumbar spine and bilateral knee disabilities impact his functional abilities.

- 4. If and only if the Veteran has been located and his address has been verified, schedule him for a VA examination which addresses the nature and etiology of any acquired psychiatric disorder, to include PTSD. The claims file must be provided to the examiner for review. All indicated tests and studies should be performed. The claims folder should be provided to the examiner for review of pertinent documents. The examination report should reflect that such a review was conducted.
 - a) Diagnose any current psychiatric disorder, including PTSD.
 - b) The examiner is asked to provide an opinion as to whether it is at least as likely as not (50 percent or more probability) that any psychiatric disorder, including PTSD, diagnosed at any time during the course of the appeal, had its onset in or is etiologically-related to the Veteran's active duty service. If a psychosis is diagnosed, the examiner should indicate whether it was manifested within one year after the Veteran's period of active duty.
 - c) If the Veteran has a diagnosis of PTSD, the examiner should address the Veteran's inservice stressor(s), to include whether PTSD is related to fear of hostile military or terrorist activity.

Case: 20-8861 Page: 14 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

IN THE APPEAL OF **JAMES S. BRADFORD**

SS 0455 Docket No. 14-19 545

d) If the answer to part (b) above is "no," is it at least as likely as not (50 percent probability or more) that any psychiatric disorder, is (a) proximately due to or the result of the Veteran's service-connected disabilities, or (b) aggravated or worsened by his service-connected disabilities? If it is determined that the psychiatric disorder is related to any service-connected disability, to the extent possible, the examiner should indicate the approximate degree of disability or baseline before the onset of aggravation.

The term "at least as likely as not" does not mean within the realm of medical possibility, but rather the weight of medical evidence both for and against a conclusion is so evenly divided that it is as medically sound to find in favor of that conclusion as it is to find against it.

The term "aggravated" in the above context refers to a permanent worsening of the underlying condition, as contrasted to temporary or intermittent flare-ups of symptomatology which resolve with return to the baseline level of disability. The requested opinions on aggravation should be premised on the baseline level of severity of the disorder before the onset of aggravation, or by the earliest medical evidence created at any time between the onset of aggravation and the examiner's current findings.

Case: 20-8861 Page: 15 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

IN THE APPEAL OF **JAMES S. BRADFORD**

SS 0455 Docket No. 14-19 545

If an opinion cannot be rendered without resorting to speculation, the physician should explain why it would be speculative to respond.

M. H. HAWLEY

M. H. Hawley

Veterans Law Judge Board of Veterans' Appeals

ATTORNEY FOR THE BOARD

S. Ferguson, Associate Counsel

Case: 20-8861 Page: 16 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

EXHIBIT 2

Case: 20-8861 Page: 17 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021 OMB Control No. 2900--0734 Respondent Burden: 5 minutes

Department of Veterans Affairs	REPORT OF GE	NERAL INFORMAT	Expiration Date: 0//31/2021
Department of Veterans Analis	1. VA OFFICE	T	
NOTE - This form must be filled out in ink or on a typewriter or computer, as it becomes a permanent record in the veteran's folder.		2. IDENTIFICATION NUMBERS	5 (C, AC, SS, ASS, V, K, etc.)
3. LAST NAME - FIRST NAME - MIDDLE NAME OF VETERAN (Type	or print)	4. DATE OF CONTACT (Month,	, day, year)
BRADFORD JAMES S		08/09/2021	
5. ADDRESS OF VETERAN (Include number and street or rural row	tte, city or P.O., State and ZIP Code)	6A. TELEPHONE NUMBER OF	VETERAN (Include Area Code)
		5016	5016
		6B. E-MAIL ADDRESS (If appli	cable)
		_	mail.com
7. NAME OF PERSON CONTACTED Jan		8. TYPE OF CONTACT PERSONAL X TELEI	PHONE
9. ADDRESS OF PERSON CONTACTED		10. TELEPHONE NUMBER OF	
Gardberg and Clausen, P. C. 10	15 Montlimar Driv	251-343-1111	
■ I certify that I properly identified my caller using the ID Protoc	col		
11. BRIEF STATEMENT OF INFORMATION REQUESTED AND GIVI	EN:		
1. The attorney's office verif	ied the Veteran's	contact inform	ation as
correct.			
2. The attorney does not belie	ve the Veteran is	homeless. He c	urrently
lives with his parents.			
3. I notified them of the upco			
with Dr. Jack C. Carney at 205			
4. The attorney will send a letter to the Veteran to update him of the appointment details. They will also send a copy of that letter to VA.			
appointment details. They will also send a copy of that fetter to va.			
Notification of Action			

X I read the following statement to the caller:

"I am a VA employee who is authorized to receive or request evidentiary information or statements that may result in a change in your VA benefits. The primary purpose for gathering this information or statement is to make an eligibility determination. It is subject to verification through computer matching programs with other agencies."

cc: POA (If applicable): 452 - COLIN E KEMMERLY

DIVISION OR SECTION EXECUTED BY (Signature and title)
DRPDEV Team 2 VBAWASCOLEMD Awards VSR 397

PRIVACY ACT NOTICE: The VA will not disclose information collected on this form to any source other than what has been authorized under the Privacy Act of 1974 or Title 5, Code of Federal Regulations 1.576 for routine uses (i.e., civil or criminal law enforcement, congressional communications, epidemiological or research studies, the collection of money owed to the United States, litigation in which the United States is a party or has an interest, the administration of VA programs and delivery of VA benefits, verification of identity and status, and personnel administration) as identified in the VA system of records, 58VA/21/22/28 Compensation, Pension, Education and Vocational Rehabilitation and Employment Records - VA, published in the Federal Register. Your obligation to respond is required to obtain or retain benefits. The responses you submit are considered confidential (38 U.S.C. 5701). Information submitted is subject to verification through computer matching programs with other agencies.

RESPONDENT BURDEN: We need this information to obtain evidence in support of your claim for benefits (38 U.S.C. 501(a) and (b)). Title 38, United States Code, allows us to ask for this information. We estimate that you will need an average of 5 minutes to respond to the questions on this form. VA cannot conduct or sponsor a collection of information unless a valid OMB control number is displayed. Valid OMB control numbers can be located on the OMB Internet Page at www.reginfo.gov/public/do/PRAMain. If desired, you can call 1-800-827-1000 to get information on where to send comments or suggestions about this form.

Case: 20-8861 Page: 18 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

EXHIBIT 3

Case: 20-8861 Page: 19 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021 OMB Control No. 2900--0734 Respondent Burden: 5 minutes

		Expiration Date: 07/31/2021		
Department of Veterans Affairs	REPORT OF GENERAL INFORMATION			
NOTE - This form must be filled out in ink or on a typewriter or	1. VA OFFICE	2. IDENTIFICATION NUMBERS (C, XC, SS, XSS, V, K, etc.)		
computer, as it becomes a permanent record in the veteran's foldo		0455		
3. LAST NAME - FIRST NAME - MIDDLE NAME OF VETERAN (T)	pe or print)	4. DATE OF CONTACT (Month, day, year)		
BRADFORD JAMES S		09/02/2021		
5. ADDRESS OF VETERAN (Include number and street or rural t	oute, city or P.O., State and ZIP Code)	6A. TELEPHONE NUMBER OF VETERAN (Include Area Code)		
		5016 5016		
		5016 5016 5016 5016		
		@gmail.com		
7. NAME OF PERSON CONTACTED		8. TYPE OF CONTACT		
Jan Lipske		PERSONAL X TELEPHONE		
9. ADDRESS OF PERSON CONTACTED		10. TELEPHONE NUMBER OF PERSON CONTACTED (Include Area Code)		
Gardberg and Clausen, P. C. 1	015 Montlimar Driv	251-343-1111		
I certify that I properly identified my caller using the ID Pro	tocol			
11. BRIEF STATEMENT OF INFORMATION REQUESTED AND G	IVEN:			
The attorney's office verifie	d the Veteran's co	ntact information by		
certified U.S. Mail as:				
James S. Bradford				
James S. Bradioid				
The address will be updated i	The address will be updated in VBMS.			
_	_			
*An attempt was made to conta				
voicemail was reached, but a message could not be left as his voicemail was				
full.				
Notification of Action				
I read the following statement to the caller:				
"I am a VA employee who is authorized to receive or request evidentiary information or statements that may result in a change in your VA benefits. The				
primary purpose for gathering this information or statement is to make an eligibility determination. It is subject to verification through computer matching				
programs with other agencies."				
cc: POA (If applicable): 452 - COLIN E KEMN				
DIVISION OR SECTION EXECU	TED BY (Signature and title)			

PRIVACY ACT NOTICE: The VA will not disclose information collected on this form to any source other than what has been authorized under the Privacy Act of 1974 or Title 5, Code of Federal Regulations 1.576 for routine uses (i.e., civil or criminal law enforcement, congressional communications, epidemiological or research studies, the collection of money owed to the United States, litigation in which the United States is a party or has an interest, the administration of VA programs and delivery of VA benefits, verification of identity and status, and personnel administration) as identified in the VA system of records, 58VA/21/22/28 Compensation, Pension, Education and Vocational Rehabilitation and Employment Records - VA, published in the Federal Register. Your obligation to respond is required to obtain or retain benefits. The responses you submit are considered confidential (38 U.S.C. 5701). Information submitted is subject to verification through computer matching programs with other agencies.

Awards VSR

397

VBAWASCOLEMD

RESPONDENT BURDEN: We need this information to obtain evidence in support of your claim for benefits (38 U.S.C. 501(a) and (b)). Title 38, United States Code, allows us to ask for this information. We estimate that you will need an average of 5 minutes to respond to the questions on this form. VA cannot conduct or sponsor a collection of information unless a valid OMB control number is displayed. Valid OMB control numbers can be located on the OMB Internet Page at www.reginfo.gov/public/do/PRAMain. If desired, you can call 1-800-827-1000 to get information on where to send comments or suggestions about this form.

DRPDEV Team 2

Case: 20-8861 Page: 20 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

EXHIBIT 4

Page: 21 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021 Case: 20-8861



INTERNAL VETERANS AFFAIRS USE INITIAL POST TRAUMATIC STRESS DISORDER (PTSD) **DISABILITY BENEFITS QUESTIONNAIRE**

IMPORTANT – THE DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS (VA) WILL NOT PAY OR REIMBURSE ANY EXPENSES OR COST INCURRED IN THE PROCESS OF COMPLETING AND/OR SUBMITTING THIS FORM. PLEASE READ THE PRIVACY ACT AND RESPONDENT BURDEN INFORMATION BEFORE COMPLETING THIS FORM.

NAME OF PATIENT/VETERAN BRADFORD, JAMES

PATIENT/VETERAN'S SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER XXX-XX-0455

	700(70(0100		
Your patient is applying to the U. S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) for disability benefits of their evaluation in processing the Veteran's claim. Please note that this questionnaire is for disased on DSM-5 diagnostic criteria.			
IOTE: If the Veteran experiences a mental health emergency during the interview, please terminate the interview and obtain help, using local resources as appropriate. You may also contact the Veterans Crisis Line at 1-800-273-TALK (8255). Stay on the Crisis Line until help can link the Veteran to emergency care.			
Mental Health professionals with the following credentials are qualified to perform review C&P examinations for mental disorders. They are: a Board Certified sychiatrist; psychiatrist who have successfully completed an accredited psychiatry residency and who are appropriately credential and privileged; licensed doctorate-level sychologist; non-licensed doctorate level psychologists working toward licensure under close supervision by a board certified or board eligible psychiatrist or licensed octoral level psychologist; psychiatry resident under close supervision by a board-certified or board eligible psychiatrist or licensed doctoral level psychologist; sychology residents under close supervision by a board eligible psychiatrist or a licensed doctoral level psychologist. Note: Close supervision means that the supervising psychiatrist or psychologist met with the Veteran and conferred with the examining mental health professional in roviding the diagnosis and the final assessment. The supervising psychiatrist or psychologist co-signs the examination report.			
S THIS DBQ BEING COMPLETED IN CONJUNCTION WITH A VA21-2507, C&P EXAMINATION	REQUEST?		
☑ YES □ NO			
How was the examination completed (check all that apply)? ☑ In-person examination ☐ Examination via approved video telehealth ☐ Other, please specify in comments box: Comments:			
SECTION I – DIAGNOSTIC	SUMMARY		
I. DIAGNOSTIC SUMMARY			
This section should be completed based on the current examination and clinical findings. DOES THE VETERAN HAVE A DIAGNOSIS OF PTSD THAT CONFORMS TO DSM-5 € YES □ NO ICD CODE: F43.1	CRITERIA BASED ON TODAY'S EVALUATION?		
If no diagnosis of PTSD, check all that apply:			
☐ Veteran's symptoms do not meet the diagnostic criteria for PTSD under DSM-5	criteria		
☐ Veteran does not have a mental disorders that conforms with DSM-5 criteria			
☐ Veteran has another mental disorder diagnosis. Continue to complete this Ques	tionnaire and/or the Eating Disorders Questionnaire		
2. CURRENT DIAGNOSES			
PA. Mental Disorders Diagnosis #1: PTSD ICD CODE: F43.12 COMMENTS, IF ANY: Mental Disorders Diagnosis #2: ICD CODE: COMMENTS, IF ANY:			
Mental Disorders Diagnosis #3: ICD CODE: COMMENTS, IF ANY:			
Mental Disorders Diagnosis #4: ICD CODE: COMMENTS, IF ANY:			
F ADDITIONAL DIAGNOSES, DESCRIBE USING ABOVE FORMAT:			

Date of Examination: 8/23/2021

Updated on: April 15, 2020~v20_1

Case: 20-8861 Page: 22 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021 2B. MEDICAL DIAGNOSES RELEVANT TO THE UNDERSTANDING OR MANAGEMENT OF THE MENTAL HEALTH DISORDER (to include TBI): ICD CODE: COMMENTS, IF ANY:

> Date of Examination: 8/23/2021

Case: 20-8861 Page: 23 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

3. DIFFERENTIATION OF SYMPTOMS
3A. DOES THE VETERAN HAVE MORE THAN ONE MENTAL DISORDER DIAGNOSED?
YES ⊠ NO (If "Yes," complete Item 3B)
3B. IS IT POSSIBLE TO DIFFERENTIATE WHAT SYMPTOM(S) IS/ARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO EACH DIAGNOSIS?
☐ YES ☐ NO ☒ NOT APPLICABLE
(If "No," provide reason):
(If "Yes," list which symptoms are attributable to each diagnosis and discuss whether there is any clinical association between these diagnoses):
3C. DOES THE VETERAN HAVE A DIAGNOSED TRAUMATIC BRAIN INJURY (TBI)?
☐ YES ☐ NO ☒ NOT SHOWN IN RECORDS REVIEWED (If "Yes," complete Item 3D)
(Comments, if any):
3D. IS IT POSSIBLE TO DIFFERENTIATE WHAT SYMPTOM(S) IS/ARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO TBI AND ANY NON-TBI MENTAL HEALTH DIAGNOSIS?
☐ YES ☐ NO ☒ NOT APPLICABLE (If "No," provide reason):
(II No., provide reason).
(If "Yes," list which symptoms are attributable to TBI and which symptoms are attributable to a non-TBI mental health diagnosis):
4. OCCUPATIONAL AND SOCIAL IMPAIRMENT
4A. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST SUMMARIZES THE VETERAN'S LEVEL OF OCCUPATIONAL AND SOCIAL IMPAIRMENT WITH REGARDS TO ALL MENTAL DIAGNOSES? (Check only one)
□ NO MENTAL DISORDER DIAGNOSIS
☐ A MENTAL CONDITION HAS BEEN FORMALLY DIAGNOSED, BUT SYMPTOMS ARE NOT SEVERE ENOUGH EITHER TO INTERFERE WITH OCCUPATIONAL AND SOCIAL FUNCTIONING OR TO REQUIRE CONTINUOUS MEDICATION
OCCUPATIONAL AND SOCIAL IMPAIRMENT DUE TO MILD OR TRANSIENT SYMPTOMS WHICH DECREASE WORK EFFICIENCY AND ABILITY TO PERFORM OCCUPATIONAL TASKS ONLY DURING PERIODS OF SIGNIFICANT STRESS, OR SYMPTOMS CONTROLLED BY MEDICATION
☑ OCCUPATIONAL AND SOCIAL IMPAIRMENT WITH OCCASIONAL DECREASE IN WORK EFFICIENCY AND INTERMITTENT PERIODS OF INABILITY TO PERFORM OCCUPATIONAL TASKS, ALTHOUGH GENERALLY FUNCTIONING SATISFACTORILY, WITH NORMAL ROUTINE BEHAVIOR, SELF-CARE AND CONVERSATION
☐ OCCUPATIONAL AND SOCIAL IMPAIRMENT WITH REDUCED RELIABILITY AND PRODUCTIVITY
☐ OCCUPATIONAL AND SOCIAL IMPAIRMENT WITH DEFICIENCIES IN MOST AREAS, SUCH AS WORK, SCHOOL, FAMILY RELATIONS, JUDGMENT, THINKING AND/OR MOOD
☐ TOTAL OCCUPATIONAL AND SOCIAL IMPAIRMENT
4B. FOR THE INDICATED OCCUPATIONAL AND SOCIAL IMPAIRMENT, IS IT POSSIBLE TO DIFFERENTIATE WHICH IMPAIRMENT IS CAUSED BY EACH MENTAL DISORDER?
☐ YES ☐ NO ☒ NOT APPLICABLE
(If "No," provide reason):
(If "Yes," list which occupational and social impairment is attributable to each diagnosis):
4C. IF A DIAGNOSIS OF TBI EXISTS, IS IT POSSIBLE TO DIFFERENTIATE WHICH OCCUPATIONAL AND SOCIAL IMPAIRMENT INDICATED ABOVE IS CAUSED BY THE TBI?
☐ YES ☐ NO ☒ NOT APPLICABLE
(If "No," provide reason):
(If "Yes," list which impairment is attributable to TBI and which is attributable to any non-TBI mental health diagnosis):

Claimant Name: BRADFORD JAMES Account Number: Date of Examination: 8/23/2021 Case: 20-8861 Page: 24 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

SECTION II – CLINICAL FINDINGS
1. EVIDENCE REVIEW
In order to provide an accurate medical opinion, the Veteran's claims folder must be reviewed. Evidence reviewed (check all that apply): Not requested VA claims file (hard copy paper C-file) VA e-folder CPRS Other (please identify other evidence reviewed):
Evidence Comments: Positive PTSD screen 06.03.2015;
05/07/08 SWS MENTAL HEALTH/MHICM ASSESSMENT: REASON FOR ADMISSION: Mr. Bradford was admitted to 19-2 inpatient psychiatry on 5-5-08 with a diagnosis of Major Depressive Disorder. Veteran reports becoming angry with parents on yesterday however per chart, veteran was admitted to VAMC due to threatening to shoot self and mother but pointing gun.
A: GAD Major depression, severe, with psychotic features, in remission Adjustment disorder with mixed emotional features, resolved by reconciliation with family Mood disorder due to GMC (chronic pain), improved, on analgesics REM behavioral disorder R/O OCD
GAF = 43 /es/ DANIEL DANSAK MD Signed: 05/02/2008
Imp: I: :Depression N.O.S. PTSD Mood Disorder due to General medical condition /es/ MOHAMMED ASHRAF Signed: 11/30/2004 15:06 /es/ MAGDY RAGHEB M.D. Cosigned: 11/30/2004
2. HISTORY NOTE: Initial examinations require pre-military, military, and post-military history. If this is a review examination, only indicate any relevant history since prior exam.
2A. RELEVANT SOCIAL/MARITAL/FAMILY HISTORY (pre-military, military): The pre-military social/marital/family history is: Veteran was raised in Semmes AL by his parents. He has two siblings. The military social/marital/family history is: The Veteran described military psychosocial and dating relationships or marital functioning as adequate. The post-military social/marital/family history is: Veteran is not married. He has two daughters. He is closest with his mother and father. He noted he does not like to socialize much, "If they dont come to the house they don't see me."
2B. RELEVANT OCCUPATIONAL AND EDUCATIONAL HISTORY (pre-military, military, and post-military): The pre-military occupational and educational history is: He noted his grades were average. Veteran worked full time before the military. The military occupational and educational history is: Veteran was 25 years old when he joined the Navy. He served for 9 years. He deployed to Iraq in "1997-1998 and 2000-2001." The post-military occupational and educational history is: Veteran noted he does not work. He noted, "I'm disabled."
2C. RELEVANT MENTAL HEALTH HISTORY, TO INCLUDE PRESCRIBED MEDICATIONS AND FAMILY MENTAL HEALTH (pre-military, military, and post-military): The pre-military mental health history is: The Veteran denied any childhood/pre-military mental health issues, if any, including ADD, dyslexia, any other MH diagnosis. The military mental health history is: Veteran reported he did not receive mental health treatment while in the service. The post-military mental health history is: Veteran is not seeing a therapist. He denied taking mental health medication. He noted, "Here lately I've been noticving it more and more. I can watch something funny, break down crying. I don't get it." He became tearful. He noted "I don't see my kids. Thinking about stuff I did over there."

Claimant Name : BRADFORD JAMES Account Number : Date of Examination : 8/23/2021

Updated on: April 15, 2020~v20_1

Case: 20-8861 Page: 25 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

2D RELEVANT	LEGAL AND BEHAVIORAL	HISTORY (pre-military	military and	post-military)

The pre-military legal and behavioral history is: Regarding pre-military legal, Veteran reported no legal or behavioral problems with violence, gambling, Protection from Abuse orders, DUIs, etc. The military legal and behavioral history is: Regarding military legal, Veteran reported no legal or behavioral problems (Article 15, courts - martial, etc.) with violence, gambling, Protection from Abuse orders, DUIs, etc. The post-military legal and behavioral history is: Veteran was arrested "about a year ago, believe it or not, nothing. I was riding in the car with a girl with paraphanelia. I didn't do nothing she even told them it was hers."

2E. RELEVANT SUBSTANCE ABUSE HISTORY (pre-military, military, and post-military):

The pre-military substance abuse history is: Veteran denied any use of alcohol/drugs prior to military service. The military substance abuse history is: Veteran denied any abuse of alcohol/drugs, rehabilitation, etc. during military service. The post-military substance abuse history is: Veteran noted he smokes a pack of cigarettes every two-three days. He denied alcohol use. He noted a history of substance abuse "about a year ago. Morphine... Pain. Trying to get off painkillers. Morphine. The withdrawals from that was ungodly."

2F. OTHER (If any):

He added, "I had a snake come in my house last night. I got signs posted at all the entrances "No snakes allowed" but he still came in. He had to be put to death. Scared me." He

Date of Examination: 8/23/2021 Case: 20-8861 Page: 26 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

3. STRESSORS
The stressful event can be due to combat, personal trauma, other life threatening situations (non-combat related stressors).
NOTE: For VA purposes, "fear of hostile military or terrorist activity" means that a Veteran experienced, witnessed, or was confronted with an event or circumstance that involved actual or threatened death or serious injury, or a threat to the physical integrity of the Veteran or others, such as from an actual or potential improvised explosive device; vehicle-imbedded explosive device; incoming artillery, rocket, or mortar fire; grenade; small arms fire, including suspected sniper fire; or attack upon friendly military aircraft.
Describe one or more specific stressor event (s) the Veteran considers traumatic (may be pre-military, military, or post-military):
3A. Stressor #1
Veteran was very tearful and circumspect. "I sunk a boat And it had two kids and a mom and dad on it." He noted this was his deployment in 1997-1998. He noted it occured in the Red Sea. He noted he feels torn up about it.
Does this stressor meet Criterion A (i.e., is it adequate to support the diagnosis of PTSD)? ☑ YES ☐ NO Is the stressor related to the Veteran's fear of hostile military or terrorist activity? ☐ YES ☑ NO If no, explain: Not due to fear of hostile military activity.
Is the stressor related to in-service personal assault, e.g. military sexual trauma? YES NO If yes, please describe the markers that may substantiate the stressor.
3B. Stressor #2
He noted he was Military Police in Key West. "You would think nothing would happen there I seen a guy blow his brains out. Took him two times to do it. Shot himself in the face the first time. Then blew the top of his head out. A Coast guard guy He killed himself. Another guy had a heart attack. Handling the body It was awful." He witnessed this and it still haunts him.
Does this stressor meet Criterion A (i.e., is it adequate to support the diagnosis of PTSD)?
le the stressor related to in service personal assault, e.g., military sovuel trauma?
Is the stressor related to in-service personal assault, e.g., military sexual trauma? YES NO If yes, please describe the markers that may substantiate the stressor.

Claimant Name: BRADFORD JAMES Account Number: Date of Examination: 8/23/2021

Case: 20-8861 Page: 27 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021 3. STRESSORS 3C. Stressor #3 Does this stressor meet Criterion A (i.e., is it adequate to support the diagnosis of PTSD)? ☐ YES Is the stressor related to the Veteran's fear of hostile military or terrorist activity? ☐ YES ☐ NO If no, explain: Is the stressor related to in-service personal assault, e.g., military sexual trauma? □ YES If yes, please describe the markers that may substantiate the stressor. 3D. Additional Stressors: If additional stressors, describe (list using above sequential format) 4. PTSD DIAGNOSTIC CRITERIA NOTE: Please check criteria used for establishing the current PTSD diagnosis. Do NOT mark symptoms below that are clearly not attributable to the Criteria A stressor/PTSD. Instead, overlapping symptoms clearly attributable to other things should be noted under #7 - Other symptoms. The diagnostic criteria for PTSD, referred to as Criteria A-H, are from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5)

Criterion A: Exposure to actual or threatened a) death, b) serious injury, c) sexual violation, in one or more of the following ways:

- □ Directly experiencing the traumatic event(s)
- Learning that the traumatic event(s) occurred to a close family member or close friend; cases of actual or threatened death must have been violent or accidental; or, experiencing repeated or extreme exposure to aversive details of the traumatic event(s) (e.g., first responders collecting human remains; police officers repeatedly exposed to details of child abuse); this does not apply to exposure through electronic media, television, movies, or pictures, unless this exposure is work related

☐ No criterion in this section met.

Date of Examination: 8/23/2021 Case: 20-8861 Page: 28 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

4. P	TSD DIAGNOSTIC CRITERIA
	erion B: Presence of (one or more) of the following intrusion symptoms associated with the traumatic event(s), beginning after the traumatic event(s) urred
	Recurrent, involuntary, and intrusive distressing memories of the traumatic event(s). Recurrent distressing dreams in which the content and/or affect of the dream are related to the traumatic event(s). Dissociative reactions (e.g., flashbacks) in which the individual feels or acts as if the traumatic event(s) were recurring. (Such reactions may occur on a
	continuum, with the most extreme expression being a complete loss of awareness of present surroundings.)
	Intense or prolonged psychological distress at exposure to internal or external cues that symbolize or resemble an aspect of the traumatic event(s). Marked physiological reactions to internal or external cues that symbolize or resemble an aspect of the traumatic event(s). No criterion in this section met.
_ Crit	erion C: Persistent avoidance of stimuli associated with the traumatic event(s), beginning after traumatic event(s) occurred, as evidence of one or both
_	ne following:
	Avoidance of or efforts to avoid distressing memories, thoughts, or feelings about or closely associated with the traumatic event(s).
	Avoidance of or efforts to avoid external reminders (people, places, conversations, activities, objects, situations) that arouse distressing memories, thoughts, or feelings about or closely associated with the traumatic event(s).
Ш	No criterion in this section met.
	erion D: Negative alterations in cognitions and mood associated with the traumatic event(s), beginning or worsening after the traumatic event(s) urred, as evidenced by two (or more) of the following:
	Inability to remember an important aspect of the traumatic event(s) (typically due to dissociative amnesia and not to other factors such as head injury, alcohol, or drugs).
\boxtimes	Persistent and exaggerated negative beliefs or expectations about oneself, others, or the world (e.g., "I am bad,: "No one can be trusted,: "The world is completely dangerous,: "My whole nervous system is permanently ruined").
	Persistent, distorted cognitions about the cause or consequences of the traumatic event(s) that lead to the individual to blame himself/herself or others. Persistent negative emotional state (e.g., fear, horror, anger, guilt, or shame).
\boxtimes	Markedly diminished interest or participation in significant activities.
\boxtimes	Feelings of detachment or estrangement from others.
	Persistent inability to experience positive emotions (e.g., inability to experience happiness, satisfaction, or loving feelings.)
	No criterion in this section met.
	erion E: Marked alterations in arousal and reactivity associated with the traumatic event(s), beginning or worsening after the traumatic event(s) urred, as evidenced by two (or more) of the following:
	Irritable behavior and angry outbursts (with little or no provocation) typically expressed as verbal or physical aggression toward people or objects. Reckless or self-destructive behavior.
\boxtimes	Hypervigilance.
	Exaggerated startle response.
	Problems with concentration.
	Sleep disturbance (e.g., difficulty falling or staying asleep or restless sleep). No criterion in this section met.
	erion F:
	Duration of the disturbance (Criteria B, C, D, and E) is more than 1 month.
	No criterion in this section met.
Crit	erion G:
\boxtimes	The disturbance causes clinically significant distress or impairment in social, occupational, or other important areas of functioning.
	No criterion in this section met.
Crit	erion H:
	The disturbance is not attributable to the physiological effects of a substance (e.g., medication, alcohol) or another medical condition.
	No criterion in this section met.
_ Crit	erion I: Which stressor(s) contributed to the Veterans PTSD diagnosis?:
\boxtimes	Stressor #1
\boxtimes	Stressor #2
	Stressor #3
	Other, please indicate stressor number (i.e. stressor #5, #6, etc.) as indicated above:
	No criterion in this section met.

Claimant Name: BRADFORD JAMES Account Number: Date of Examination: 8/23/2021 Case: 20-8861 Page: 29 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

5. 8	SYMPTOMS
FΩ	R VA RATING PURPOSES, CHECK ALL SYMPTOMS THAT APPLY TO THE VETERAN'S DIAGNOSES:
_	
	Depressed mood
\boxtimes	Anxiety
\boxtimes	Suspiciousness
\boxtimes	Panic attacks that occur weekly or less often
	Panic attacks more than once a week
	Near-continuous panic or depression affecting the ability to function independently, appropriately and effectively
\boxtimes	Chronic sleep impairment
_	· ·
Ц	Mild memory loss, such as forgetting names, directions or recent events
	Impairment of short and long term memory, for example, retention of only highly learned material, while forgetting to complete tasks
	Memory loss for names of close relatives, own occupation, or own name
\boxtimes	Flattened affect
	Circumstantial, circumlocutory or stereotyped speech
	Speech intermittently illogical, obscure, or irrelevant
_	
Ц	Difficulty in understanding complex commands
Ш	Impaired judgment
	Impaired abstract thinking
	Gross impairment in thought processes or communication
\boxtimes	Disturbances of motivation and mood
\boxtimes	Difficulty in establishing and maintaining effective work and social relationships
	Difficulty adapting to stressful circumstances, including work or a work like setting
	Inability to establish and maintain effective relationships
	Suicidal ideation
	Obsessional rituals which interfere with routine activities
	Impaired impulse control, such as unprovoked irritability with periods of violence
	Spatial disorientation
_	•
빌	Persistent delusions or hallucinations
Ш	Grossly inappropriate behavior
	Persistent danger of hurting self or others
	Neglect of personal appearance and hygiene
	Intermittent inability to perform activities of daily living, including maintenance of minimal personal hygiene
	Disorientation to time or place
	Sistinfication to time of place
6. E	BEHAVIORAL OBSERVATIONS
1/-4	
vet	eran's affect was flat. He was tearful at times. Eye contact was good.
7. 0	OTHER SYMPTOMS
D0	ES THE VETEDAN HAVE ANY OTHER SYMPTOMS ATTRIBITARIE TO DISC (AND OTHER MENTAL DISORDERS) THAT ARE NOT LISTED
	ES THE VETERAN HAVE ANY OTHER SYMPTOMS ATTRIBUTABLE TO PTSD (AND OTHER MENTAL DISORDERS) THAT ARE NOT LISTED OVE?
	YES NO (If "Yes," describe):

Claimant Name: BRADFORD JAMES Account Number: Date of Examination: 8/23/2021

Case: 20-8861 Page: 30 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021 8. COMPETENCY IS THE VETERAN CAPABLE OF MANAGING HIS OR HER FINANCIAL AFFAIRS? 9. REMARKS, (including any testing results) IF ANY For the claimant's claimed condition of post traumatic stress disorder please refer to the diagnosis section. The suicide risk level is not at elevated acute risk. DESIGNATED VA MATERIAL REGARDING VETERAN / MILITARY CRISIS CONTACT INFORMATION HAS BEEN PROVIDED TO THE VETERAN / SERVICEMEMBER. SECTION III - PSYCHIATRIST/PSYCHOLOGIST CERTIFICATION AND SIGNATURE CERTIFICATION - To the best of my knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate, complete and current. 10A. PSYCHIATRIST/PSYCHOLOGIST SIGNATURE AND TITLE 10B. PSYCHIATRIST/PSYCHOLOGIST PRINTED NAME 10C. DATE SIGNED CARNEY JACK C. PH.D Psychology 8/23/2021 (UTC) Jack C. Carney, Ph.D. b2133b2a-eabf-4cc7-b42b-677e88b8780d 10D. PSYCHIATRIST/PSYCHOLOGIST PHONE AND 10E. PSYCHIATRIST/PSYCHOLOGIST NATIONAL 10F. MEDICAL LICENSE NUMBER AND STATE PROVIDER IDENTIFIER (NPI) NUMBER **FAX NUMBERS** 1374 AL 2516354541 9497053602 1386617512 10G. PSYCHIATRIST/PSYCHOLOGIST ADDRESS 2054 DAUPHIN ST MOBILE AL 36606

> Date of Examination: 8/23/2021

Case: 20-8861 Page: 31 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

EXHIBIT 5

Case: 20-8861 Page: 32 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

Department of Veterans Affairs

INTERNAL VETERANS AFFAIRS USE MEDICAL OPINION DISABILITY BENEFITS QUESTIONNAIRE

IMPORTANT – THE DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS (VA) WILL NOT PAY OF PROCESS OF COMPLETING AND/OR SUBMITTING THIS FORM. PLEASE READ THE REVERSE BEFORE COMPLETING FORM.				
ME OF PATIENT/VETERAN ADFORD, JAMES PATIENT/VETERAN'S SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER XXX-XX-0455				
Note to examiner - The Veteran is applying to the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) for disability benefits. VA will consider the information you provide on this questionnaire as part of their evaluation in processing the Veteran's claim.				
Is this questionnaire being completed in conjunction with a VA 21-2507, C&P examination request?				
How was the examination completed? (check all that apply)				
☐ Records reviewed Commer	its:			
☐ Examination via approved video telehealth				
☐ Other, please specify in comments box:				
ACCEPTABLE CLINICAL EVI	DENCE (ACE)			
Indicate the method used to obtain medical information to complete this document:				
Review of available records (without in-person or video telehealth examination) using medical evidence provided sufficient information on which to prepare the questionnaire and				
Review of available records in conjunction with an interview with the Veteran (without in existing medical evidence supplemented with an interview provided sufficient information likely provide no additional relevant evidence.				
EVIDENCE REVIE	w			
EVIDENCE REVIEWED (check all that apply):				
 Not requested VA claims file (hard copy paper C-file) VA e-folder VA electronic health record Other (please identify other evidence reviewed): 	viewed			
EVIDENCE COMMENTS: Positive PTSD screen 06.03.2015;				
05/07/08 SWS MENTAL HEALTH/MHICM ASSESSMENT: REASON FOR ADMISSION: Mr. Bradford was admitted to 19-2 inpatient psychiatry on 5-5-08 with a diagnosis of Major Depressive Disorder. Veteran reports becoming angry with parents on yesterday however per chart, veteran was admitted to VAMC due to threatening to shoot self and mother but pointing gun.				
A: GAD Major depression, severe, with psychotic features, in remission Adjustment disorder with mixed emotional features, resolved by reconciliation with family Mood disorder due to GMC (chronic pain), improved, on analgesics REM behavioral disorder				

Date of Examination : 8/23/2021 Updated on: December 2, 2020

		Case: 20-8861	Page: 33 of 47	Filed: 09/15/2021	
GAF =	43				
/es/ DA MD	NIEL DANSAK				
	: 05/02/2008				
olgrica	. 03/02/2000				
Imp: I:	Depression N.O.S.				
Mood [Disorder due to General medical	condition			
/es/ MC	HAMMED ASHRAF				
Signed	11/30/2004 15:06				
/es/ MA	GDY RAGHEB				
M.D.					
Cosign	ed: 11/30/2004				
			SECTION I – DEFINI	TIONS	
AGGRA'		NAVAL, OR AIR SERVICE, V	HERE THERE IS AN INCR	NG INJURY OR DISEASE WILL BE CONSIDERED REASE IN DISABILITY DURING SUCH SERVICE, U ESS OF THE DISEASE.	
PROXIM		ULT OF A SERVICE-CONNEC		Y OF A NONSERVICE-CONNECTED DISEASE OR Y, AND NOT DUE TO THE NATURAL PROGRESS	
		SECTION II -	RESTATEMENT OF RI	EQUESTED OPINION	
2A. INSE	RT REQUESTED OPINION FR				
	Veteran have a diagnosis of poon, OCD, PTSD during service?			t (50 percent or greater probability) incurred in or cau	used by (the) Anxiety,
2B. INDI	CATE TYPE OF EXAM FOR W	•		ases):	
DBQ PS	YCH PTSD Review				
				ECT SERVICE CONNECTION	
	E THE STATEMENT THAT MO			E CLAIMED CONDITION. probability) INCURRED IN OR CAUSED BY THE C	LAIMED IN-SERVICE
INJL	RY, EVENT, OR ILLNESS. PR	OVIDE RATIONALE IN SECT	ION C.		
	HE CLAIMED CONDITION WA NT, OR ILLNESS. PROVIDE RA		less than 50 percent probab	ility) INCURRED IN OR CAUSED BY THE CLAIME	D IN-SERVICE INJURY,
V Se CI	ervice stressors related to the Ar	nxiety, Depression, OCD, PTS ran's claimed post-traumatic s	D during military service. M tress disorder, is at least as	PTSD, identified in the report, which are related to the dical records support diagnosis of PTSD. Symptom likely as not (50 percent or greater probability) incur	ns for PTSD meet DSM-V
		SECTION IV - MEDICAL	OPINION FOR SECON	NDARY SERVICE CONNECTION	
		AT LEAST AS LIKELY AS NO	T (50 percent or greater pro	obability) PROXIMATELY DUE TO OR THE RESUL	T OF THE VETERAN'S
SER	VICE CONNECTED CONDITIO	N. PROVIDE RATIONALE IN	SECTION C.	ty) PROXIMATELY DUE TO OR THE RESULT OF T	
CON	NECTED CONDITION. PROVI RATIONALE:			.,	- 3 <u>-</u> 3-
	SECTION V - N	MEDICAL OPINION FOR A	AGGRAVATION OF A C	CONDITION THAT EXISTED PRIOR TO SER	VICE

Date of Examination: 8/23/2021

Case: 20-8861 Page: 34 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021 ☐ 5A. THE CLAIMED CONDITION, WHICH CLEARLY AND UNMISTAKABLY EXISTED PRIOR TO SERVICE, WAS AGGRAVATED BEYOND ITS NATURAL PROGRESSION BY AN IN-SERVICE INJURY, EVENT, OR ILLNESS. PROVIDE RATIONALE IN SECTION C. ☐ 5B. THE CLAIMED CONDITION, WHICH CLEARLY AND UNMISTAKABLY EXISTED PRIOR TO SERVICE, WAS CLEARLY AND UNMISTAKABLY NOT AGGRAVATED BEYOND ITS NATURAL PROGRESSION BY AN IN-SERVICE INJURY, EVENT, OR ILLNESS. PROVIDE RATIONALE IN SECTION C. SECTION VI - MEDICAL OPINION FOR AGGRAVATION OF A NONSERVICE CONNECTED CONDITION BY A SERVICE CONNECTED CONDITION 6A. CAN YOU DETERMINE A BASELINE LEVEL OF SEVERITY OF (claimed condition/diagnosis) BASED UPON MEDICAL EVIDENCE AVAILABLE PRIOR TO AGGRAVATION OR THE EARLIEST MEDICAL EVIDENCE FOLLOWING AGGRAVATION BY (service connected condition)? IF "YES" TO QUESTION 6A, ANSWER THE FOLLOWING: I. DESCRIBE THE BASELINE LEVEL OF SEVERITY OF (claimed condition/diagnosis) BASED UPON MEDICAL EVIDENCE AVAILABLE PRIOR TO AGGRAVATION OR THE EARLIEST MEDICAL EVIDENCE FOLLOWING AGGRAVATION BY (service connected condition): II. PROVIDE THE DATE AND NATURE OF THE MEDICAL EVIDENCE USED TO PROVIDE THE BASELINE: III. IS THE CURRENT SEVERITY OF THE (claimed condition/diagnosis) GREATER THAN THE BASELINE? ☐ YES □ NO IF YES, WAS THE VETERAN'S (claimed condition/diagnosis) AT LEAST AS LIKELY AS NOT AGGRAVATED BEYOND ITS NATURAL PROGRESSION BY (insert "service connected condition")? ☐ YES (provide rationale in section 6B.) □ NO (provide rationale in section 6B.) IF "NO" TO QUESTION 6A, ANSWER THE FOLLOWING: I. PROVIDE RATIONALE AS TO WHY A BASELINE CANNOT BE ESTABLISHED (e.g. medical evidence is not sufficient to support a determination of a baseline level of severity): II. REGARDLESS OF AN ESTABLISHED BASELINE, WAS THE VETERAN'S (claimed condition/diagnosis) AT LEAST AS LIKELY AS NOT AGGRAVATED BEYOND ITS NATURAL PROGRESSION BY (insert "service connected condition")? ☐ YES (provide rationale in section 6B.) \square NO (provide rationale in section 6B.) 6B. PROVIDE RATIONALE:

Claimant Name : BRADFORD JAMES Account Number : Date of Examination : 8/23/2021

Updated on: December 2, 2020

Case: 20-8861 Page: 35 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

SECTION VII - OPINION REGARDING CONFLICTING MEDICAL EVIDENCE					
7. I HAVE REVIEWED THE CONFLICTING MEDICAL E	EVIDENCE	AND AM PROVIDING THE FOLLOWING OPINIO	N:		
950	TION VIII	- PHYSICIAN'S CERTIFICATION AND SIG	NATURE		
CERTIFICATION - To the best of my knowle				rrent	
8A. PHYSICIAN'S SIGNATURE	450, the h	8B. PHYSICIAN'S PRINTED NAME	inpiece and cu	8C. DATE SIGNED	
		CARNEY JACK C. PH.D Psychology		8/23/2021 (UTC)	
Jack C. Carney, Ph.D.					
b2133b2a-eabf-4cc7-b42b-677e88b8780d					
8D. PHYSICIAN'S PHONE/FAX NUMBERS 2516354541	8E. NATI	ONAL PROVIDER IDENTIFIER (NPI) NUMBER 16617512		N'S ADDRESS N ST MOBILE AL 36606	
9497053602	Lic#:1374		2004 DAUPH	IT OT WODILL AL 30000	

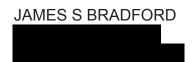
Date of Examination: 8/23/2021 Updated on: December 2, 2020 Case: 20-8861 Page: 36 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

EXHIBIT 6

Case: 20-8861 Page: 37 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021



DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS



In reply, refer to: 397/SJ

File Number: 0455
JAMES BRADFORD

IMPORTANT -- reply needed within 30 days

Dear Mr. BRADFORD:

We are working on your claim.

What Do We Still Need From You?

We need additional evidence from you. Please put your VA file number on the first page of every document you send us.

• On 08/23/2021 at your PTSD exam you provided details regarding the stressful event(s) that caused your post traumatic stress disorder. The information we received does not meet the minimum level of detail needed for VA to seek assistance from the U.S. Army and Joint Services Records Research Center (JSRRC). JSRRC assists VA in verifying Veteran's claimed stressful incidents when VA cannot verify the stressful incident based on records from the service department or when VA cannot obtain the necessary records from the service department.

It is important that you provide us with more specific details concerning your stressful event(s). Failure to respond or failure to provide a complete response to this request may result in a denial of your claim. Specifically, we still need:

- VA Form 21-0781
- We need specific details of the personal trauma incident(s) that resulted in post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD). It is important that you read the following information and respond to our request within 30 days from the date of this letter. If you do not respond, VA may deny your claim.
 - Complete and return the enclosed questionnaire. We realize that this may be a difficult subject for you to discuss, but the information will be safeguarded and used only in

Case: 20-8861 Page: 38 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

File Number: 0455 BRADFORD, JAMES S

support of your claim. If you are not able to provide the exact date of the incident, please indicate the location and approximate time (a 2-month specific date range) of the stressful event(s) in question.

- Give us reports of private physicians, if any, who have treated you for this condition since discharge. The reports should include clinical findings and diagnosis. If you have been treated for this condition at a VA medical facility, furnish the date(s) and place(s). We will obtain the report(s).
- If you have been treated in the Vet Center, tell us the dates of treatment and the address of the Vet Center. We will request the records.
- Identify any possible sources of information and evidence such as police reports or medical treatment records for assault or rape.
- Send us supporting statements from any individuals with whom you may have discussed the incident. Furnish copies of correspondence you may have sent to close friends or relatives in which you related information about the incident.
- If you did not discuss the incident with anyone, send us supporting statements from service persons, friends, family or clergy who may have observed any changes in your behavior as it may have related to the incident.

How Should You Submit What We Need?

Please note that the quickest, easiest, and most secure way to submit any documents to us is via the VA.gov website. Just visit www.VA.gov to register. Please also refer to the 'What is VA.gov?' section of this letter for more information.

You can also mail what we need to the appropriate address listed on the attached *Where to Send Your Correspondence* chart.

How Soon Should You Send What We Need?

We strongly encourage you to send any information or evidence as soon as you can. If we do not hear from you, we may make a decision on your claim after 30 days.

What is VA.gov?

VA.gov provides electronic resources in a self-service environment to Servicemembers, Veterans, and their families. Use of these resources often helps us serve you faster! Through the VA.gov website you can:

- Submit claims for benefits and/or upload documents directly to the VA
- Request to add or change your dependents
- Update your contact and direct deposit information and view payment history
- Track the status of your claim or appeal
- Obtain verification of military service, civil service preference, or VA benefits
- And much more!

Case: 20-8861 Page: 39 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

File Number: 0455 BRADFORD, JAMES S

Enrolling in VA.gov is easy. Just visit www.va.gov for more information. If you submit a claim in the future, consider filing through VA.gov. Filing electronically, especially if you participate in our fully developed claim program, may result in a faster decision than if you submit your claim through the mail.

Where to Send Written Records

Please mail all written responses to the **Compensation Benefits** address listed on the attached Where to Send Your Correspondence chart.

If You Have Questions or Need Assistance

If you have any questions or need assistance with this claim, you may contact us by telephone, e-mail, or letter.

If you	Here is what to do.
Telephone	Call us at 1-800-827-1000. If you use a Telecommunications Device for the Deaf (TDD), the Federal number is 711.
Use the Internet	Send electronic inquiries through the Internet at https://iris.custhelp.com/ .
Write	VA now uses a centralized mail system. For all written communications, put your full name and VA file number on the letter. Please mail all written correspondence to the appropriate address listed on the attached <i>Where to Send Your Correspondence</i> .

In all cases, be sure to refer to VA file number 0455.

If you are looking for general information about benefits and eligibility, you should visit our web site at https://www.va.gov or search the Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs) at https://iris.custhelp.com.

We sent a copy of this letter to COLIN E KEMMERLY, who you have appointed as your representative(s). If you have questions or need assistance, you can also contact your representative.

We look forward to resolving your claim in a fair and timely manner.

Respectfully,

Case: 20-8861 Page: 40 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

0455 File Number: BRADFORD, JAMES S

Enclosure(s): Where to Send Correspondence

VA Form 21-0781a

Appeals Management Center Coversheet

COLIN E KEMMERLY cc:

POA Attorney

COLIN E KÉMMERLY

GARDBERG, CLAUSEN & KEMMERLY, P.C. 1015 MONTLIMAR DRIVE SUITE B-4

MOBILE, AL 36609

Case: 20-8861 Page: 41 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

Where to Send Your Correspondence

Documents may be submitted by mail, in person at a VA regional office or electronically. However, VA recommends submitting correspondence electronically as this is the fastest method of receipt.

VA provides several tools to assist in electronic submission. To learn more about how to submit documents and claims electronically, visit www.va.gov/disability/upload-supporting-evidence. You can also go directly to access.va.gov to digitally upload any correspondence using Direct Upload.

By visiting www.va.gov you can also check your claim status and learn about other VA benefits.

If you need assistance, you can find a local, accredited representative at https://www.benefits.va.gov/vso/

If you prefer to mail your correspondence, please use the related mailing address below:

Compensation Benefits

Department of Veterans Affairs Compensation Intake Center P.O. Box 4444 Janesville, WI 53547

Board of Veterans' Appeals

Department of Veterans Affairs
Board of Veterans' Appeals
P.O. Box 27063
Washington, DC 20038
Toll Free Fax: (844) 678-8979

Pension & Survivors Benefits

Department of Veterans Affairs Pension Intake Center P.O. Box 5365 Janesville, WI 53547

Fiduciary

Department of Veterans Affairs Fiduciary Intake Center P.O. Box 95211 Lakeland, FL 33804

These addresses serve all United States and foreign locations.



You can also send a text message to 838255 to receive confidential support 24 hours a day, 7 days a week, 365 days a year. For more information, visit www.veteranscrisisline.net

Case: 20-8861 Page: 42 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

Case: 20-8861 Page: 43 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

OMB Approved No. 2900-0659 Respondent Burden: 1 hour 10 minutes Expiration Date: 07/31/2020

8

Department of Veterans Affairs

STATEMENT IN SUPPORT OF CLAIM FOR SERVICE CONNECTION FOR POST-TRAUMATIC STRESS DISORDER (PTSD) SECONDARY TO PERSONAL ASSAULT

IMPORTANT: If you or someone you know is in crisis, call the Veterans Crisis Line at 1-800-273-8255 and press 1, or visit https://www.veteranscrisisline.net/ to chat online, or send a text message to **838255** to receive confidential support 24 hours a day, 7 days a week, 365 days a year. Support for deaf and hard of hearing individuals is available.

INSTRUCTIONS: List the stressful incident or incidents that occurred in service that you feel contributed to your current condition. For each incident, provide a description of what happened, the date, the geographic location, your unit assignment and dates of assignment. Please complete the form in detail and be as specific as possible so that research of military records and other sources you identify can be thoroughly conducted. If more space is needed, attach a separate sheet, indicating the item number to which the answers apply.

VA DATE STAMP
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE

answers apply.	
SECTION I: VETERAN'S IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION	
NOTE: You can <i>either</i> complete the form online or by hand. Please print the information requested in ink, neatly and legibly to help process the form.	
1. VETERAN/BENEFICARY NAME (First, Middle Initial, Last)	
2. SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER 3. VA FILE NUMBER (If applicable) 4. DATE OF BIRTH (MM/DD/YYYY)	
Month Day Year	
5. VETERAN'S SERVICE NUMBER (If applicable) 6. PREFERRED E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional)	
7A. PRIMARY TELEPHONE NUMBER (Include Area Code) 7B. SECONDARY TELEPHONE NUMBER (Include Area Code)	
SECTION II: STRESSFUL INCIDENT(S)	
BA. DATE FIRST INCIDENT OCCURRED (MM/DD/YYYY) 8B. DATES OF UNIT ASSIGNMENT (MM/DD/YYYY)	
Month Day Year TO: Month Day Year	
BC. LOCATION OF INCIDENT (City, State, Country, Province, landmark or military installation)	
Section of modelin (city, state, commy, 170 mee, minutely minutely)	,
]
	1
	J
	1
	J
BD. UNIT ASSIGNMENT DURING INCIDENT (Such as, DIVISION, WING, BATTALION, CAVALRY, SHIP)	
	1
	J
]
	.
]
BE. DESCRIPTION OF THE INCIDENT	

OTHER SOURCES OF INFORMATION: Identify any other sources (military or non-military) that may provide information concerning the incident. If you reported the incident to military or civilian authorities or sought help from a rape crisis center, counseling facility, or health clinic, etc., please provide the names and addresses and we will assist you in getting the information. If the source provided treatment and you would like us to obtain the treatment records, complete VA Form 21-4142, Authorization and Consent to Release Information to the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA), for each provider. If you confided in roommates, family members, chaplains, clergy, or fellow service persons, you may want to ask them for a statement concerning their knowledge of the incident. These statements will help us in deciding your claim. Other sources of information also include personal diaries or journals.

VETERAN'S SOCIAL SECURITY NO. SECTION II: STRESSFUL INCIDENT(S) (Continued) 9A. NAME 9B. ADDRESS 9C. NAME 9D. ADDRESS 9E. NAME 9F. ADDRESS 10A. DATE **SECOND** INCIDENT OCCURRED (MM,DD,YYYY) 10B. DATES OF UNIT ASSIGNMENT (MM/DD/YYYY) Month FROM: Month то: Day Month Year Day Year 10C. LOCATION OF INCIDENT (City, State, Country, Province, landmark or military installation) 10D. UNIT ASSIGNMENT DURING INCIDENT (Such as, DIVISION, WING, BATTALION, CAVALRY, SHIP) 10E. DESCRIPTION OF THE INCIDENT OTHER SOURCES OF INFORMATION: Identify any other sources (military or non-military) that may provide information concerning the incident. If you reported the incident to military or civilian authorities or sought help from a rape crisis center, counseling facility, or health clinic, etc., please provide the names and addresses and we will assist you in getting the information. If the source provided treatment and you would like us to obtain the treatment records, complete VA Form 21-4142, Authorization and Consent to Release Information to the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA), for each provider. If you confided in roommates, family members, chaplains, clergy, or fellow service persons, you may want to ask them for a statement concerning their knowledge of the incident. These statements will help us in deciding your claim. Other sources of information also include personal diaries or journals. 11A. NAME 11B. ADDRESS 11C. NAME 11D. ADDRESS 11E. NAME 11 F. ADDRESS

Case: 20-8861 Page: 44 of 47

Filed: 09/15/2021

VA FORM 21-0781a, JUL 2017 PAGE 2

SECTION II: STRESSFUL INCIDENT(S) (Continued)

- 12. Please provide in the space below any other information that you feel is important for us to know that may help your claim. The following are some examples, of behavioral changes that you may have experienced following the incident(s):
- visits to a medical or counseling clinic or dispensary without a specific diagnosis or specific ailment
- sudden requests for a change in occupational series or duty assignment
- increased use of leave without an apparent reason
- changes in performance and performance evaluations
- episodes of depression, panic attacks, or anxiety without an identifiable cause
- increased or decreased use of prescription medications
- increased use of over-the-counter medications

- substance abuse such as alcohol or drugs
- increased disregard for military or civilian authority
- obsessive behavior such as overeating or undereating
- pregnancy tests around the time of the incident
- tests for HIV or sexually transmitted diseases
- unexplained economic or social behavior changes
- breakup of a primary relationship

SECTION III: VETERAN SIGNATURE

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT the foregoing statement(s) are true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

13. SIGNATURE 14. DATE SIGNED (MM/DD/YYYY)

PENALTY - The law provides severe penalties which include fine or imprisonment or both, for the willful submission of any statement or evidence of a material fact, knowing it is false, or fraudulent acceptance of any payment to which you are not entitled.

PRIVACY ACT NOTICE: The VA will not disclose information collected on this form to any source other than what has been authorized under the Privacy Act of 1974 or Title 38, Code of Federal Regulations 1.576 for routine uses (i.e., civil or criminal law enforcement, congressional communications, epidemiological or research studies, the collection of money owed to the United States, litigation in which the United States is a party or has an interest, the administration of VA programs and delivery of VA benefits, verification of identity and status, and personnel administration) as identified in VA system of records, 58VA21/22/28, Compensation, Pension, Education and Vocational Rehabilitation and Employment Records - VA, published in the Federal Register. Your obligation to respond is voluntary. However, the requested information is necessary to obtain supporting evidence of stressful incidents in service. If the information is not furnished completely or accurately, VA will not be able to thoroughly research your military records and other sources for supporting evidence. The responses you submit are considered confidential (38 U.S.C. 5701).

RESPONDENT BURDEN: We need this information in order to assist you in supporting your claim for post-traumatic stress disorder (38 U.S. C. 5107 (a)). Title 38, United States Code, allows us to ask for this information. We estimate that you will need an average of 1 hour and 10 minutes to review the instructions, find the information, and complete this form. VA cannot conduct or sponsor a collection of information unless a valid OMB control number is displayed. You are not required to respond to a collection of information if this number is not displayed. Valid OMB control numbers can be located on the OMB Internet Page at www.reginfo.gov/public/do/PRAMain. If desired, you can call 1-800-827-1000 to get information on where to send comments or suggestions about this form.

VA FORM 21-0781a, JUL 2017 PAGE 3

Case: 20-8861 Page: 46 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

Case: 20-8861 Page: 47 of 47 Filed: 09/15/2021

NOTICE

Appeals Management Center

Please place this cover sheet on top of any information or documents you send in response to this letter. Failure to do so may delay review of the material you submit.

Section completed by VA personnel:
VA File Number (or Social Security Number)
Last Name
First Name

Access to these records is limited to: AUTHORIZED PERSONS ONLY.

Information may not be disclosed from this file unless permitted by all applicable legal authorities, which may include the Privacy Act; 38 U.S.C. §§ 5701, 5705, 7332; the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act; and regulations implementing those provisions, at 38 C.F.R. §§ 1.460 – 1.599 and 45 C.F.R. Parts 160 and 164.

Anyone who discloses information in violation of the above provisions may be subject to civil and criminal penalties.

Appeals Management Center/397

